

進階講義

英文文法

stop + O + from + Ving

中和高中英魁工作坊

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stop + O + from + Ving

若偶爾想要說，要別人「不要做某件事」，或「停止做某件事」，其實都要會用 stop，否則用錯意思可是會迥然有異喔！

I. stop 的用法

stop 的用法依情境句型不同，意思迥然有異，請特別注意！

stop to + V 「停下來要去做...」

I stopped **to tie** my shoelaces.
我停下來綁鞋帶。

Stop + Ving 「停止做...」

You had better stop **smoking**. It's bad for your health.
你最好戒菸

stop + O + from + Ving

阻止（某人）去做某事（讓某人**不能做...**）

Mom stopped me **from playing** the video game since I didn't finish my homework.
媽媽阻止我，讓我不能打電動。

II. 有時 from 可省

例如：Hearing the joke, I couldn't **stop myself laughing**.

III. 和下面句型同義

和下面句型同義 prevent + O + from + Ving
ban + O + from + Ving
keep + O + from + Ving
forbid + O + from + Ving

例如：His injury may prevent him **from playing** the baseball game tomorrow.
讓他無法打棒球

Jack **is banned from** driving because of his bad record.

被禁止開車

Jack's ex-wife **kept him from** seeing his children.

禁止他看小孩

Jack's mother **forbade him from** going out.

禁止他出去


所以，stop 的用法要用對，得把要表達的語意確定後，小心不同意思的用法，那就萬無一失了。

Grammar Corner

停下來做...	stop to V
停止做...	stop Ving
阻止某人做...	stop... from Ving

Exercise

- His mother tried to _____ so many computer games and helped him concentrate on the lessons.
(A) stop him from playing (B) stop him to play (C) stop to play (D) stop playing
- Sue was stopped _____ eating the junk food because of the health issue. (A) in (B) from (C) to (D) X
- Jack was tired so he stopped _____ a break. (A) to take (B) taking (C) take
- You should stop _____ since the teacher is angry now. (A) to talk (B) talking (C) talk
- 他阻止我離開。 _____
- 請重組下列單字以組成一合语法及語意的句子。(忽略大小寫)
(A)from (B) stopped (C) making (D) his warning (E) the same mistake (F) us
- 大雨讓我們無法出去。 The heavy rain _____.
- 我們停下來喝咖啡。 We _____
- 我們停止說話。 _____
- 老師阻止我們說話。 _____


Answer

1	2	3	4	5
(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	He stopped me from leaving.
6		7		8
(D)(B)(F)(A)(C)(E)		kept/ stopped us from going out		stopped to have some coffee
9		10		
We stopped talking.		The teacher stopped us (from) talking.		