

# 英文文法 GRAMMAR

## Episode 8 Relative Clauses

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又是關代了！不知道各位同學對關代有多少了解？讓我們來做點複習吧！

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### A. Defining Relative Clauses 關係代名詞子句的限定用法:

給關於他人或東西的重要資訊

- Who
- That/which
- Whose
- Whom

#### 1. That 可以改成 who, which (which 比 who 常見)

that

Example: You see the people ~~who~~ are all covered in hopelessness?

看到那些墜入絕望的人們嗎？

#### 2. Whose 可以改成 “of who” 或 “of which”

Example: Hundreds and thousands of people whose heads were filled with questions.

他爸拒絕讓我跟帥哥路克約會。

#### 3. 當 Who(m) 或 that 是受格關代時，它就可以被刪掉。

Example: How does it feel to be feared by the ones ~~whom~~ you saved?

他爸拒絕讓我跟帥哥路克約會。

4. 人 → whom; 東西 → thing

Example: The headmaster is the only person to whom I can write for help.

校長是我唯一能寫信傾訴的人了。

There is the box in which I keep my love letters.

那就是我放情書的盒子。

B. Non-defining Relative Clauses 關係代名詞子句的非限定用法:

- 關於他人或東西的多於、不重要的資訊
- 先行詞和關代要用逗點分隔
- That 不等於 who 或 which
- Relative pronouns (關係代名詞) 不能被刪除! 例: who, which, 等

Example: Times Square, which lit up like it was New Year's Eve, is beautiful.

燈火通明的時代廣場實在美麗。

- Which 代替前面整個子句

Example: She has been following me for weeks, which is very annoying.

他這幾個禮拜都一直在跟蹤我，真的是非常煩人。

關代應該各位都學到膩了吧？哈哈沒關係，希望不懂的學生看了這份講義就對關代有所了解了。那本來就會的同學們，希望你們有把它當作複習。想要發問問問題的同學可以直接上 **Learn Mode** 提問，我們一起討論吧！如果想看看動畫，可以上平台看看影片喔！☺

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