進階講義

英文文法

stop/remember/forget + 不定詞/動名詞

中和高中英魁工作坊

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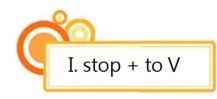




stop/remember/forget +不定詞/動名詞

我們有時會想要表達「記得要去做」,或「記得做過什麼」,意思迥然不同,但英文的說 法只差一點點,稍不注意就會令人誤會,往下讀吧!

英文的用法中,一個句子中已經有一個動詞,要再加一個動詞,最常的作法是加上 to V,例如:I want to leave now. 但是,有時候會加 Ving,例如:I enjoy playing this game. 但是對於現在要討論的這組動詞,加上 to V 和 Ving 意思是不同的,要特別小心使用,以免表達錯意思。



stop + to V→停下來去做某件事(某件事還未做)

即停止手邊的手來做別件事(to 有將「去」做的意思)。

➤ He stopped to take a break. 他停下來休息一下。(停下來某件事,目的是為了休息一下)

stop + Ving→停止做某件事(已經在做某件事)

即停止正在進行的事或是習慣。(Ving 有「正在」做的意思)。

- ➤ He decides to stop smoking. 他決定要戒菸。(停止做抽菸某件事)
- 或 He stopped crying.他不哭了。



remember + to V→記得去做某件事(事情還未做)

➤ I remember to mail the letter. 我記得要去寄信。

Remember + Ving→記得做過某件事(已經做過)。

I remember mailing the letter.我記得寄過信了。



forget + to V→忘記做某件事(事情還未做)。

➤ forgot to mail the letter. 我忘了要去寄信。

forget + Ving→忘記做過某件事(已經做過)。

I forgot mailing the letter.我忘了寄過信了。

總之,「不定詞」含有「要去做」的意思。既然是「要去做」,就是「還沒做」。這樣會比較好記喔!



stop	to V	停下來去做某件事		
	Ving	停止做某件事		
remember	to V	記得去做某件事		
	Ving	記得做過某件事		
forget	to V	忘記做某件事		
	Ving	忘記做過某件事		



1.	I forgot my apple. In fact, I ate it. (A) to eat (B) eating (C) ate (D) eat
2.	You have to stop so loudly since we are in the library. (A) to talk (B) talking (C) talked
	(D) talk
3.	Please remember a carton of milk on your way home. (A) to buy (B) buying (C) bought (D)
	buy
4.	She is such a kind lady that she never stops others. (A) to help (B) helping (C) helped (D)
	help
5.	Because of the doctor's advice, Dad stopped two years ago. (A) to smoke (B) smoking (C)

smoked (D) smoke

- 6. She said sorry to me because she forgot _____ the book that she promised. (A) to buy (B) buying (C) bought (D) buy
- 7. Sandy forgot _____ her face and she washed it again. (A) to wash (B) washing (C) washed (D) wash
- 8. The kid stopped _____ when he found his mother was coming over. (A) to cry (B) crying (C) cried (D) cry
- 9. You should stop ____ so rude or you will have no friends. (A) to be (B) being (C) be
- 10. Remember ____ all your answers before you hand in your test sheet. (A) to check (B) checking (C) checked (D) check



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
В	В	A	В	В	A	В	В	В	A