

# 英文文法

stop/ remember/ forget +  
不定詞/ 動名詞

中和高中英魁工作坊


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# stop/ remember/ forget + 不定詞/ 動名詞

我們有時會想要表達「記得要去做」，或「記得做過什麼」，意思迥然不同，但英文的說法只差一點點，稍不注意就會令人誤會，往下讀吧！

英文的用法中，一個句子中已經有一個動詞，要再加一個動詞，最常的作法是加上 to V，例如：I want to leave now. 但是，有時候會加 Ving，例如：I enjoy playing this game. 但是對於現在要討論的這組動詞，加上 to V 和 Ving 意思是不同的，要特別小心使用，以免表達錯意思。



## I. stop + to V

**stop + to V**→停下來去做某件事（某件事還未做）

即停止手邊的手來做別件事（to 有將「去」做的意思）。

- He stopped to take a break.  
他停下來休息一下。（停下來某件事，目的是為了休息一下）

**stop + Ving**→停止做某件事（已經在做某件事）

即停止正在進行的事或是習慣。（Ving 有「正在」做的意思）。

- He decides to stop smoking.  
他決定要戒菸。（停止做抽菸某件事）
- 或 He stopped crying.  
他不哭了。



## II. remember + to V

**remember + to V**→記得去做某件事（事情還未做）

- I remember to mail the letter.  
我記得要去寄信。

**Remember + Ving**→記得做過某件事（已經做過）。

- I remember mailing the letter.  
我記得寄過信了。

### III. forget + to V

**forget + to V** → 忘記做某件事 (事情還未做)。

- forgot to mail the letter.  
我忘了要去寄信。

**forget + Ving** → 忘記做過某件事 (已經做過)。

- I forgot mailing the letter.  
我忘了寄過信了。

總之，「不定詞」含有「要去做」的意思。既然是「要去做」，就是「還沒做」。這樣會比較好記喔！

### Grammar

stop	to V	停下來去做某件事
	Ving	停止做某件事
remember	to V	記得去做某件事
	Ving	記得做過某件事
forget	to V	忘記做某件事
	Ving	忘記做過某件事

### Exercise

- I forgot \_\_\_\_ my apple. In fact, I ate it. (A) to eat (B) eating (C) ate (D) eat
- You have to stop \_\_\_\_\_ so loudly since we are in the library. (A) to talk (B) talking (C) talked (D) talk
- Please remember \_\_\_\_\_ a carton of milk on your way home. (A) to buy (B) buying (C) bought (D) buy
- She is such a kind lady that she never stops \_\_\_\_\_ others. (A) to help (B) helping (C) helped (D) help
- Because of the doctor's advice, Dad stopped \_\_\_\_\_ two years ago. (A) to smoke (B) smoking (C)

smoked (D) smoke

6. She said sorry to me because she forgot \_\_\_\_\_ the book that she promised. (A) to buy (B) buying (C) bought (D) buy
7. Sandy forgot \_\_\_\_\_ her face and she washed it again. (A) to wash (B) washing (C) washed (D) wash
8. The kid stopped \_\_\_\_\_ when he found his mother was coming over. (A) to cry (B) crying (C) cried (D) cry
9. You should stop \_\_\_\_\_ so rude or you will have no friends. (A) to be (B) being (C) be
10. Remember \_\_\_\_\_ all your answers before you hand in your test sheet. (A) to check (B) checking (C) checked (D) check

### Answer

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
B	B	A	B	B	A	B	B	B	A