## 進階講義

# 英文文法

Who, Whom, Whose

中和高中英魁工作坊

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### Who, Whom, Whose

當一個句子中,某個名詞在主要子句和次要子句中要扮演多重身分,不能一人分飾二角的時候,此使關係代名詞就如同漫畫人物使用影分身之術一樣來取代前方已說過的名詞。換句話說,先行詞(位在關係代名詞前的的名詞)是本尊,而關係代名詞為分身。



#### 先行詞(人)+who(在次要子句為S主格)+be/V[視先行詞決定]

The boy who sits next to me is very popular among girls.

坐我旁邊的那個男生很受女生歡迎。

[A] The boy 為先行詞, 男孩是人, 且 who 在次要子句中為主詞(who sits next to me), 所以關係代名詞用 who。

[B] 先行詞 The boy 為第三人稱單數,故次要子句中的 sit 要加 "s"。

I believe those who always do their best will succeed in the end.

我相信那些總是盡全力的人最後會成功。

[A] Those 為先行詞,指的是那些人,且 who 在次要子句中為主詞 ( who always do their best ),所以關係代名詞用 who。

[B] 先行詞 those 為第三人稱複數,故次要子句中的動詞用 do。



#### 先行詞(人)+ whom(在次要子句為 O 受格)

Fred is an easygoing person whom everyone wants to be friend.

Fred 是一個大家都想交朋友的隨和的人。

[A] an easygoing person 為先行詞,是人,且 whom 在次要子句中為動詞"befriend"的受詞(whom everyone wants to befriend),所以關係代名詞用 whom。

Responsible and loyal people are those whom we can trust.

負責和忠心的人是我們可以信任的那些人。

[A] people 為先行詞,是人,且 whom 在次要子句中為動詞"trust"的受詞 (whom we can

trust),所以關係代名詞用 whom。



Whose 的先行詞可以有兩種選擇

#### [A] 先行詞(人) + whose(在次要子句為所有格)+N

General MacArthur wanted to have a <u>son</u> whose heart was clear and whose goal was high. 麥克阿瑟將軍想要有個心地純潔,目標遠大的兒子。

[A] a son 為先行詞,是人,且 whose 在次要子句中為"son"的所有格(whose heart was clear and whose goal was high),所以關係代名詞用 whose。

#### [B]先行詞(物)+whose(在次要子句為所有格)+N

When you buy eggs, remember to choose those <u>eggs</u> whose surface is smooth. 當你買蛋的時候,記得務必要選擇表面是光滑的蛋。

[A] eggs 為先行詞,是物品,且 whose 在次要子句中為"eggs"的所有格(whose surface is smooth),所以關係代名詞用 whose。



關係代名詞	Who	Whom	Whose
句中角色	句中角色 S 主格		N's 所有格
先行詞	人	人	人's 或物's



Fil	Fill in the blanks "who," "whom," or ",whose".					
1.	Amy is the girl hair is long and straight.					
2.	I can't understand foreigners have a strong accent.					
3.	The old man Sue turned to for help painted the last leaf for Joanna.					
4.	The young lady you just mentioned is my girlfriend.					
5.	Transformers are robots shape can change at will.					
6.	We need to donate money to one is in need.					

7. Allen, \_\_\_\_ sits next to me, is a kind-hearted person.



- 8. Miyazaki, \_\_\_\_ animation films are internationally renowned, just announced his retirement this year.
- 9. Jean Valjean, \_\_\_\_ was ill-treated by the society after he left prison, still changed for the better in the end.
- 10. I prefer to purchase the novel \_\_\_\_ cover is designed with movie stars' faces.



1	2	3	4	5
whose	who	whom	whom	whose
6	7	8	9	10
who	who	whose	whom	whose