

英文文法 GRAMMAR

Episode 4

Clauses of Contrast & Purpose

信望愛文教基金會 英文種子教師團隊

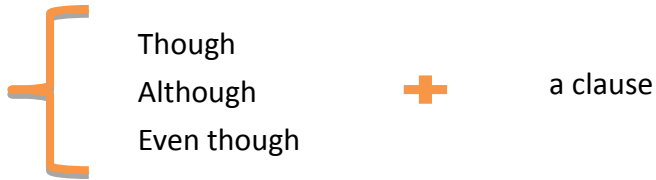


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Clauses of Contrast and Purpose 對比子句、因果子句

Hello，這份講義要教各位同學「因果子句」的用法，因果子句非常生活化，同學一定要好好掌握唷！

1. 對比子句：



Even though it's raining, I will still play tennis today.
= I will still play tennis today *even though it's raining*.

雖然外面在下雨 我今天還是要打網球。

由此可見對比子句放前放後都可以，但要注意的是，放前面的話，句中要加逗點。



Despite my bad grades, my parents still bought me a car.
= *In spite of my bad grades*, my parents still bought me a car.

即使我的成績很爛，爸媽還是買了輛車給我。

Despite 跟 *In spite of* 語意和用法依樣，後面皆須加名詞。不同 *Though*, *Although*, *Even though* 不同在於，通常只會放句子前半段。

2. 因果子句

to in order to so as to	+	Base form
for	+	Noun/Gerund (V-ing)
so that	+	A clause
in order not to so as not to	+	Base form

base form: 動詞原型

In order to win the game, we practiced 6 hours every day.

= We practiced 6 hours every day **so as to** win the game.

為了贏得比賽，我們每天練習六小時。