

英文文法

被動式

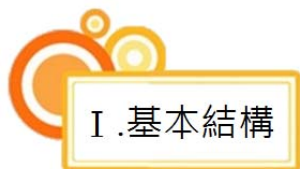
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被動式

之前我們所學過的句子大部分為「主動句」，但是，英文中如果想要表示，被處罰了，被罵了，這些都要用到「被動語態」，如果不會用就太可惜了！其實規則很簡單，讀完本單元就會懂了！



I. 基本結構

1. 基本結構：be + 過去分詞

如何將主動語態改成被動語態？

主動語態改被動語態通常遵循下面三個原則：

- (1) 將主動語態的受詞改為被動語態的主詞。
- (2) 將主動語態的主要動詞改為「be 動詞 + 過去分詞」的結構，be 動詞的單、複數要與被動語態的主詞一致。
- (3) 將主動語態的主詞置於介系詞 by 之後，並將整個介系詞片語 by ...，放在主要動詞之後（有時可省略）。

例如：

- 主動語態: Mary loves her daughters a lot.
- 被動語態: Her daughters are loved by Mary a lot.

例如：

- 主動語態: Sue wrote a book.
- 被動語態: A book was written by Sue.

例如：

- 主動語態: Tom asked a question.
- 動語態: 被 A question was asked by Tom.

通常我們使用被動語態，主要是讓主動語態的受詞顯得更重要。我們把主動語態的受詞放到被動語態句子的前面，彰顯該受詞重要於動作的執行者。因此所要表達的是誰做那動作的並不重要。所以把 by+某人省略掉都可以。另外，當動作的執行者不是那麼重要或不知是誰的情況下，最好用被動語態。

II. 不同時態的被動語態

1. 簡單式: be + p.p.

- **現在簡單式** He is punished by his teacher.
- **過去簡單式** He was bullied by his classmate.
- **未來簡單式** He will be treated to a nice dinner tomorrow.

2. 完成式: has/ have/ had been + p.p.

- **現在完成式** He has been criticized for a year.
- **過去完成式** He had been targeted since he resigned.
- **未來完成式** He will have been required to finish his job by next month.

3. 進行式: be being + p.p.

- **現在進行式** He is being questioned by the policeman now.
- **過去進行式** He was being scolded by his mother at ten o'clock last night.

III. 其他常見的被動語態觀念

1. 感官動詞或使役動詞的被動: S + be + seen/ heard/ made + to V

- A beautiful girl was seen to enter the room.

2. It is said/ believed/ rumored/ expected/ suggested that S + V. “一般說來/ 一般相信/ 一般謠傳/ 大家期待/ 有人建議...”

3. 有些動詞是沒有被動語態的, 例如: happen, take place, occur, belong to, consist of 等等。

4. 含有情態助動詞的被動語態: should / must / can + be + p.p.

- You should be invited to the party.

Exercise

1. 合約現在正在被簽署。The contract is _____ now.
2. 他沒有偷錢。 The money _____ by him at that time.
3. 他父親在戰爭中喪命了。 His father _____ (kill) in the war.
4. 去年發生了一場恐怖的戰爭。 A terrible war _____ last year.
5. 這本書是去年寫的。 This book _____ last year.
6. 據說定期運動有益健康。 _____ that exercising regularly is good for your health.
7. Our life has changed considerably since the computer _____. (A) has been invented (B) was invented (C) had been invented
8. When you return next year, this garden _____. (A) will finish (B) will have been finished (C) will be finishing
9. Languages must _____ in meaningful situations. (A) learn (B) be learned (C) be learning
10. This apartment _____ for 20 years. (A) is built (B) has been building (C) has been built

Answer

1.	is being signed	2.	was not stolen	3.	was killed
4.	happened/ occurred/ took place	5.	was written	6.	It is said
7.	B	8.	B	9.	B
10.	C				