進階講義

# 英文文法

Will & be going to 的 使用時機

中和高中英魁工作坊

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# Will & be going to 的使用時機

如果你在朋友家裡聚餐,飯後,朋友問你 Would you prefer tea or coffee?你要怎麼回答呢? 是 I will have some coffee, please. 還是 I am going to have some coffee, please. 這兩種回答方式 聽起來意思好像差不多,但其實當我們要表達未來會發生的動作或事情時, will 和 be going to 所表達的意思不相同,所以,使用時機也不同。



#### 1.表達「說話當時才決定要做的動作」

➤ I will be right with you. 我馬上過來。

#### 2.表達「根據個人意見所做的預測」

➤ I think he will win the race. 我想他會贏得比賽。

#### 3.表達「陳述一個未來會發生的動作」

➤ If you talk like that, you will hurt your friend. 你如果那麼說,你會傷害你的朋友。

#### 4.表達「習慣」

➤ She will keep bothering me while I am studying. 當我在讀書時,她一直煩我。

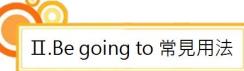
#### 5.表達「承諾、要求、提供」

➤ I'll help you, if you like. (提供) 如果你需要,我會幫你。

- ➤ I'll give you a discount if you buy it in cash. (承諾) 如果你付現金,我可以給你折扣。
- ➤ Will you close the window, please? (要求) 可以請你關窗戶嗎?

# 6.表達「未來既定的行程、動作」

➤ I will go to school. 我要去上學了。



# 1.表達「說話之前早已決定要做的動作」

A: Do you want me to help you?

A:你要我幫你嗎?

B: No, thanks. Helen is going to help me.

B;不用,海倫會幫我。

# 2.表達「根據所見所聞判斷某事很有可能發生」

➤ I just felt a drop, I think it is going to rain. 開始滴雨了,我想快要下雨了。

# 3.表達「尚未確定或只有粗略想法的未來事件」

A: What are you going to do this summer?

A:暑假你有什麼打算?

B: I think I will try to write a research paper.

B:我想我會試著寫研究論文。



1.	I feel tired. I think I go to bed. (A) will (B) am going to
	我累了,我想睡覺了。
2.	A: Where are you going? B: I visit my teacher. (A) will (B) am going to
	A:你要去哪裡? B:我要拜訪老師。
3.	A: What is your plan for the weekend? B: I visit a museum. (A) will (B) am going to
	A:周末你有什麼計畫? B:我要參觀博物館。
4.	I've decided. I buy a new bike. (A) will (B) am going to
	我決定了,我要買台新的腳踏車。
5.	A: We need some more pork for the camping. B: I go to the market and get some. (A)
	will (B) am going to
	A:我們需要一些豬肉以應露營之需。B:我去市場買一些。
6.	A: I want to talk to you now. B: I'm going out now but I be back soon. (A) will (B)
	am going to
	A:我想和你談談。B:我正要出去,但是我很快就回來。
7.	A: I don't know how to use this computer. B: Don't worry. I help you. (A) will (B)
	am going to
	A:我不會用這台電腦。B:別擔心,我會幫你。
8.	That bag is too heavy for you. I give you a hand. (A) will (B) am going to
	那個袋子對你來說太重了,我來幫你。

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9. A: Could somebody answer the phone? B: I \_\_\_\_\_ get it. (A) will (B) am going to

A: 有人有空接電話嗎?B: 我來接。

10. A: Why are you wearing your running shoes? B: I \_\_\_\_\_ jog with my friend. will (B) am going to

A: 你為什麼穿運動鞋?B: 我要和朋友去慢跑。



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(A)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(A)	(A)	(A)	(A)	(A)	(B)