

進階講義

英文文法

Will & be going to 的
使用時機

中和高中英魁工作坊

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Will & be going to 的使用時機

如果你在朋友家裡聚餐，飯後，朋友問你 Would you prefer tea or coffee? 你要怎麼回答呢？是 I will have some coffee, please. 還是 I am going to have some coffee, please. 這兩種回答方式聽起來意思好像差不多，但其實當我們要表達未來會發生的動作或事情時，will 和 be going to 所表達的意思不相同，所以，使用時機也不同。



I .will 常見用法

1.表達「說話當時才決定要做的動作」

- I will be right with you.

我馬上過來。

2.表達「根據個人意見所做的預測」

- I think he will win the race.

我想他會贏得比賽。

3.表達「陳述一個未來會發生的動作」

- If you talk like that, you will hurt your friend.

你如果那麼說，你會傷害你的朋友。

4.表達「習慣」

- She will keep bothering me while I am studying.

當我在讀書時，她一直煩我。

5.表達「承諾、要求、提供」

- I'll help you, if you like. (提供)

如果你需要，我會幫你。

- I'll give you a discount if you buy it in cash. (承諾)

如果你付現金，我可以給你折扣。

- Will you close the window, please? (要求)

可以請你關窗戶嗎？

6.表達「未來既定的行程、動作」

- I will go to school.

我要去上學了。

II. Be going to 常見用法

1. 表達「說話之前早已決定要做的動作」

A: Do you want me to help you?

A: 你要我幫你嗎?

B: No, thanks. Helen is going to help me.

B: 不用，海倫會幫我。

2. 表達「根據所見所聞判斷某事很有可能發生」

➤ I just felt a drop, I think it is going to rain.

開始滴雨了，我想快要下雨了。

3. 表達「尚未確定或只有粗略想法的未來事件」

A: What are you going to do this summer?

A: 暑假你有什麼打算?

B: I think I will try to write a research paper.

B: 我想我會試著寫研究論文。

Exercise

- I feel tired. I think I _____ go to bed. (A) will (B) am going to
我累了，我想睡覺了。
- A: Where are you going? B: I _____ visit my teacher. (A) will (B) am going to
A: 你要去哪裡? B: 我要拜訪老師。
- A: What is your plan for the weekend? B: I _____ visit a museum. (A) will (B) am going to
A: 周末你有什麼計畫? B: 我要參觀博物館。
- I've decided. I _____ buy a new bike. (A) will (B) am going to
我決定了，我要買台新的腳踏車。
- A: We need some more pork for the camping. B: I _____ go to the market and get some. (A) will (B) am going to
A: 我們需要一些豬肉以應露營之需。B: 我去市場買一些。
- A: I want to talk to you now. B: I'm going out now but I _____ be back soon. (A) will (B) am going to
A: 我想和你談談。B: 我正要出去，但是我很快就回來。
- A: I don't know how to use this computer. B: Don't worry. I _____ help you. (A) will (B) am going to
A: 我不會用這台電腦。B: 別擔心，我會幫你。
- That bag is too heavy for you. I _____ give you a hand. (A) will (B) am going to
那個袋子對你來說太重了，我來幫你。

9. A: Could somebody answer the phone? B: I _____ get it. (A) will (B) am going to

A: 有人有空接電話嗎? B: 我來接。

10. A: Why are you wearing your running shoes? B: I _____ jog with my friend. will (B) am going to

A: 你為什麼穿運動鞋? B: 我要和朋友去慢跑。

Answer

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(A)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(A)	(A)	(A)	(A)	(A)	(B)